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|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| volcano         | a crack/an opening in the earth's crust that causes magma to erupt.                                      |
| earthquake      | when shock waves are sent through the crust due to the movement of tectonic plates                       |
| fold mountain   | steep rise in land with a peak, formed when tectonic plates push against each other.                     |
| earth           | the planet we live on - it is made up of 4 layers.                                                       |
| tectonic plates | large slabs that cover the earth's surface and often move to cause earthquakes, volcanoes and mountains. |

- What are the 4 layers that make up Earth?
- Explain how earthquakes/volcanoes take place.
- How are fold mountains formed? Give examples of fold mountains
- Sequence the stages of a volcanic eruption
- Why are tectonic plates significant in land formation?

